MÜJDE SARIKAYA
HÜSEYİN SARIKAYA

FIRST STEP *for* ALL

YDS - YDT - YÖKDİL
SINAVLARINA İLK ADIM



AD interaktif yayıncılık

YASAL UYARI
VE
TELİF HAKKI BİLDİRİMİ

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YDS/YDT *PRO*

BAŞARI, DOĞRU KAYNAKLA BAŞLAR.



THE ENGLISH VERB TENSES

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THE ENGLISH VERB TENSES

THE ENGLISH VERB TENSES (İNGİLİZCEDE ZAMANLAR)

	TENSES IN ENGLISH		
	PRESENT TENSE		PAST TENSE
	PRESENT TIME	FUTURE TIME	PAST TIME
SIMPLE	Verb ↔ go	will/be going to + Verb ↔ will go / am/is/are going to go	Past Form of the Verb ↔ went
PROGRESSIVE	am/is/are + Verb + -ing ↔ am/is/are going	will be + Verb + -ing ↔ will be going	was/were + Verb + -ing ↔ was / were going
PERFECT	have/has + V3 ↔ have / has gone	will have + V3 ↔ will have gone	had + V3 ↔ had gone
PERFECT PROGRESSIVE	have/has been + Verb + -ing ↔ have/has been going	will have been + V+ -ing ↔ will have been going	had been + Verb + -ing ↔ had been going
		was/were going to + Verb ↔ was/were going to go (FUTURE IN THE PAST) Would +Verb	

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THE SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE (GENİŞ ZAMAN)

A DAILY ROUTINES / HABITS

Günlük ve düzenli gerçekleştirilen eylemlerde ya da alışkanlıklarda bu zaman kullanılır.

e.g.

He always **eats** a sandwich for lunch.

I **study** for two hours everyday.

B GENERAL STATEMENTS

Genel geçer doğrular ve süreklilik bildiren durumlarda Simple Present yapısı kullanılır.

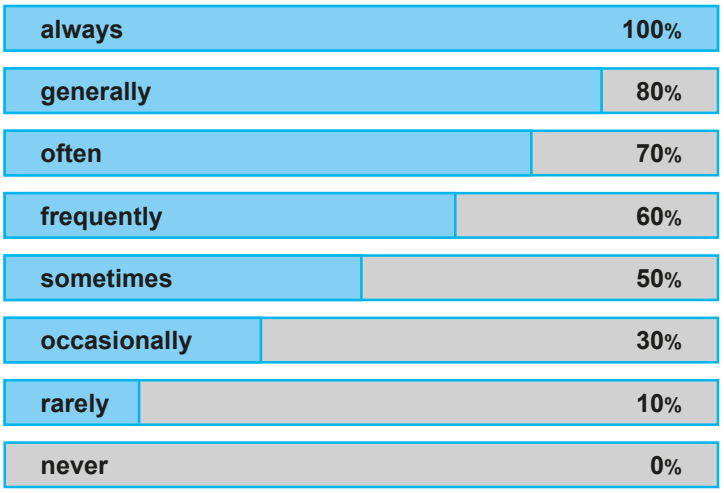
e.g.

Regular **exercise** is necessary for good health.

Water **consists** of hydrogen and oxygen.

BU YAPIDA KULLANILAN ZAMAN İFADELERİ

Bir işi ya da rutini ne sıklıkla yaptığımızı belirtmek için bu yapı ile birlikte sıklık bildiren zaman zarfları kullanırız.



DİĞER İFADELER:

at times, from time to time, all the time, generally; every hour, every morning, every afternoon, every evening, every night, every day, every week, every weekend, every month, every summer, every year

e.g.

We **often** come into the city centre on Saturdays.

She wakes up at six **every morning**.

He is **always** on time for work.

- **Rarely, seldom, hardly, never gibi ifadeler kendi içlerinde olumsuz bir anlam taşıdıkları için olumlu cümle yapısında kullanılırlar. Ancak cümleye kattıkları anlam olumsuzdur.**

e.g.

He **rarely** calls his father, who lives in another city. (Babasını nadiren arar.)

Marry **hardly** consumes meat. (Nadiren tüketir.)

George **never** watches TV. (Hiç izlemez.)

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SET 1

1. The policeman ..... him because he ..... his car in a non-parking area.

   A) has fined / was parking
   B) fines / parked
   C) fined / had parked
   D) would fine / park
   E) will fine / would park

2. Jessica ..... me that I ..... the exam, but I am determined to prove her wrong.

   A) has told / will never pass
   B) were telling / never pass
   C) told / have never passed
   D) will tell / had never passed
   E) are telling / never passed

3. Mary's father is a strict person. I ..... that he ..... her go to the party next Saturday.

   A) won't think / lets
   B) wouldn't think / let
   C) hadn't thought / has let
   D) didn't think / is letting
   E) don't think / will let

4. Evidence ..... that boys ..... later than girls.

   A) had suggested / talked
   B) suggested / have talked
   C) suggests / talk
   D) has suggested / had talked
   E) will suggest / will talk

5. People ..... mobile phones as an accessory since they ..... out.

   A) used / have come
   B) had used / had come
   C) use / will come
   D) have used / came
   E) will use / come

6. Jason ..... in hospital for ten days when his heart ..... .

   A) has been / had collapsed
   B) had been / collapsed
   C) was / has collapsed
   D) is / will collapse
   E) will be / was collapsing

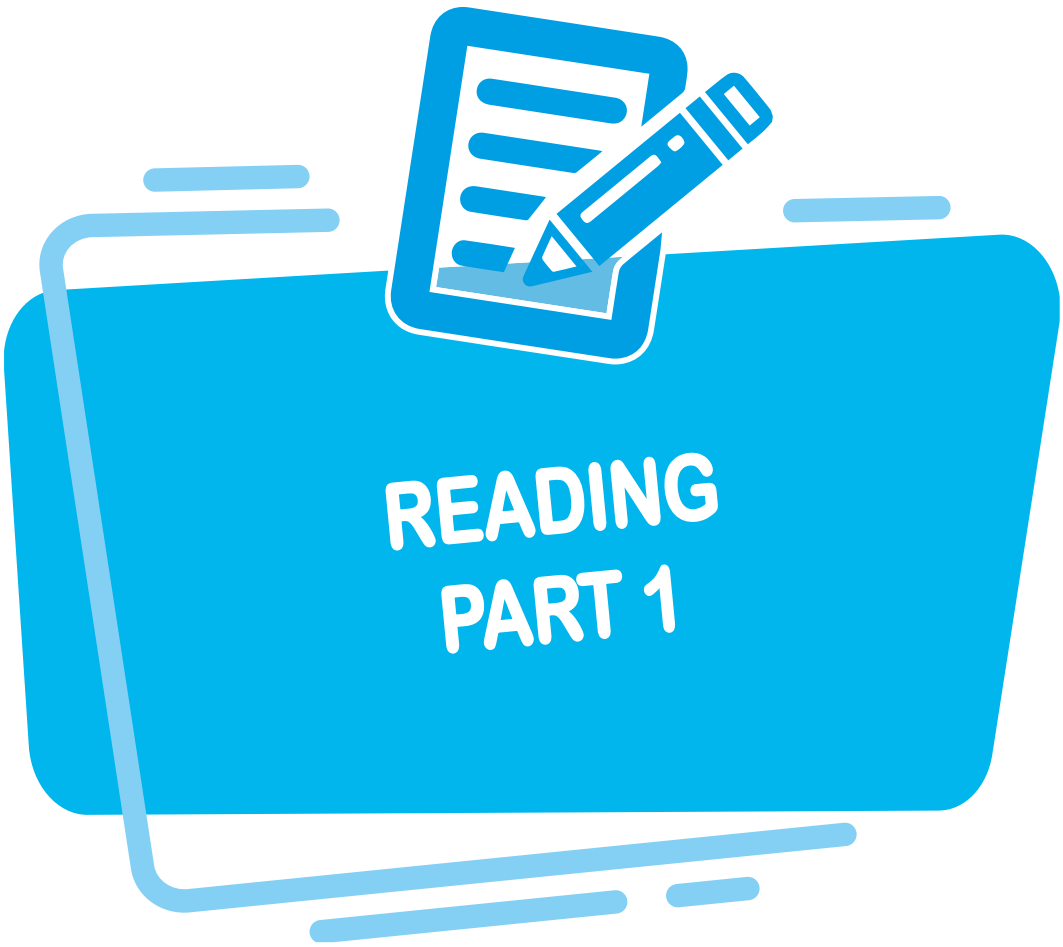
7. By the time the veterinarian ..... his farm, most of the animals ..... .

   A) reached / had died
   B) reaches / have died
   C) will have reached / die
   D) had reached / die
   E) have reached / will die

8. Every time I ..... you on the phone, somebody ..... me that you're not at home.

   A) called / had told
   B) had called / is telling
   C) have called / will tell
   D) will call / have told
   E) call / tells

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READING PART 1

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OKUMA PARÇALARI

1. DOLPHINS

For many years, people **thought** that chimpanzees are the most **intelligent animals** after man. But now, there is some **proof** that dolphins may be cleverer than chimpanzees and also man. A **dolphin lives** in the sea, but it is not a fish. It is a **mammal**. So, it is **in many ways similar to** humans. Dolphins have a **simple** language. They can **talk** to each other. People can **learn** how they can talk to dolphins. However, it is not easy because dolphins cannot **hear** the **sounds** that humans make. So, if humans **want** to talk to dolphins, they have to make a third language both dolphins and humans can **understand**. Dolphins are also very **friendly**. They **guide** ships and **sailors** through **difficult** and **dangerous** waters.

A. LEARN THESE VERBS

KELİME	İNGİLİZCE KARŞILIĞI	ÖRNEK CÜMLE
Think	Deem, contemplate	I need to **think** seriously about their offer.
Live	Exist	Paris is a nice place to **live**.
Talk	Speak, chat	I can always **talk** to my parents about my troubles.
Learn	Find out, come to know	I'm **learning** a lot of new computer skills in this job.
Hear	Get, be aware of	No one could **hear** what she said.
Want	Wish for, desire	Do you still **want** these old letters?
Understand	Comprehend, make out	The instructions were difficult to **understand**.
Guide	Lead, usher	I went with them so that I could **guide** them around Nagasaki.

B. LEARN THESE NOUNS

KELİME	İNGİLİZCE KARŞILIĞI	ÖRNEK CÜMLE
Animal	Beast	He is accused of cruelty to **animals**.
Proof	Evidence	Do you have any **proof** that this is true?
Dolphin	A large sea animal	When they saw the **dolphins**, the tourists took their cameras out to take photos.
Mammal	An animal that's born from its mother's body	The zoo says it has moved all of its birds and **mammals** inside.
Sound	Noise, voice, vocal	My car is making strange clicking **sounds**.
Sailor	Navigator, mariner	Young **sailors** wanted to pursue their own careers.

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C. LEARN THESE ADJECTIVES

KELİME	İNGİLİZCE KARŞILIĞI	ÖRNEK CÜMLE
Intelligent	Smart, clever, witty	He was highly **intelligent**, but disliked studying.
Similar	Like, alike	I have been in a **similar** situation before.
Simple	Easy	There are **simple** ways to learn cooking.
Friendly	Lovable, sympathetic, pleasant	He will be remembered as a kind, **friendly** person.
Difficult	Tough, hard	That was the most **difficult** test I have ever taken.
Dangerous	Hazardous	Air pollution has reached **dangerous** levels in some cities.

D. LEARN THESE ADVERBS

KELİME	İNGİLİZCE KARŞILIĞI	ÖRNEK CÜMLE
In many ways	In many respects, at many points	His way of directing was harsh but reasonable **in many ways**.

A) MATCH THESE WORDS WITH THEIR SYNONYMS

1. guide	A. hazardous
2. intelligent	B. sympathetic
3. sailor	C. evidence
4. similar	D. comprehend
5. friendly	E. tough
6. proof	F. vocal
7. dangerous	G. alike
8. understand	H. lead
9. sound	I. mariner
10. difficult	J. clever

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B) Write TRUE, FALSE or NOT STATED at the end of each sentence.

1. People still believe that chimpanzees are the most intelligent animals. _____
2. The brain of a dolphin is like a human brain in size and development. _____
3. Like humans, dolphins are mammals. _____
4. A dolphin's hearing is better than their sight. _____
5. People can't hear the sounds that dolphins make. _____
6. Dolphins guide sailors through difficult and dangerous waters. _____
7. There is some evidence that chimpanzees might be cleverer than dolphins. _____
8. People have to create a third language to communicate with dolphins and other sea creatures. _____
9. Dolphins live in deep ocean waters. _____
10. Dolphins are very social and help each other fight off predators. _____

C) Choose the correct answer.

1. **Which animal did people think the most intelligent for many years?**

A) Dolphins. B) Dogs.

C) Chimpanzees. D) Big apes.

2. **Why is a third language necessary for man and dolphins?**

A) Humans want to talk to dolphins in secret.

B) People do not know their language.

C) Dolphins' language is difficult to learn

D) Dolphins cannot hear the sounds humans produce.

3. **Dolphins are known to be friendly towards humans because ..... .**

A) they kill dangerous sea animals that threaten humans

B) they always go up to humans at sea

C) they guide ships and sailors through difficult and dangerous waters

D) they warn humans about dangers lying ahead at sea

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4. Dolphins are ..... .

A) not as intelligent as chimpanzees

B) mammals just like other fish species

C) able to survive both in the sea and on land

D) a type of mammal living in the sea

5. Which of the following is <u>true</u> according to the given statements below?

I. Both man and dolphins are mammals.

II. Dolphins can talk to each other.

III. Dolphins sometimes show aggression to ships.

A) I B) I and II

C) all of the above D) II and III

6. Today, there is some proof that dolphins are highly likely to be ..... than chimpanzees and man.

A) more aggressive B) more dangerous

C) friendlier D) more intelligent

7. Which of the following is <u>true</u> according to the text?

A) The chimpanzee is the most intelligent animal.

B) The dolphin cannot hear the sounds that humans make.

C) The dolphin behaves in a friendly way only to humans.

D) The dolphin is a species of fish.

8. We can inter from the passage that ..... .

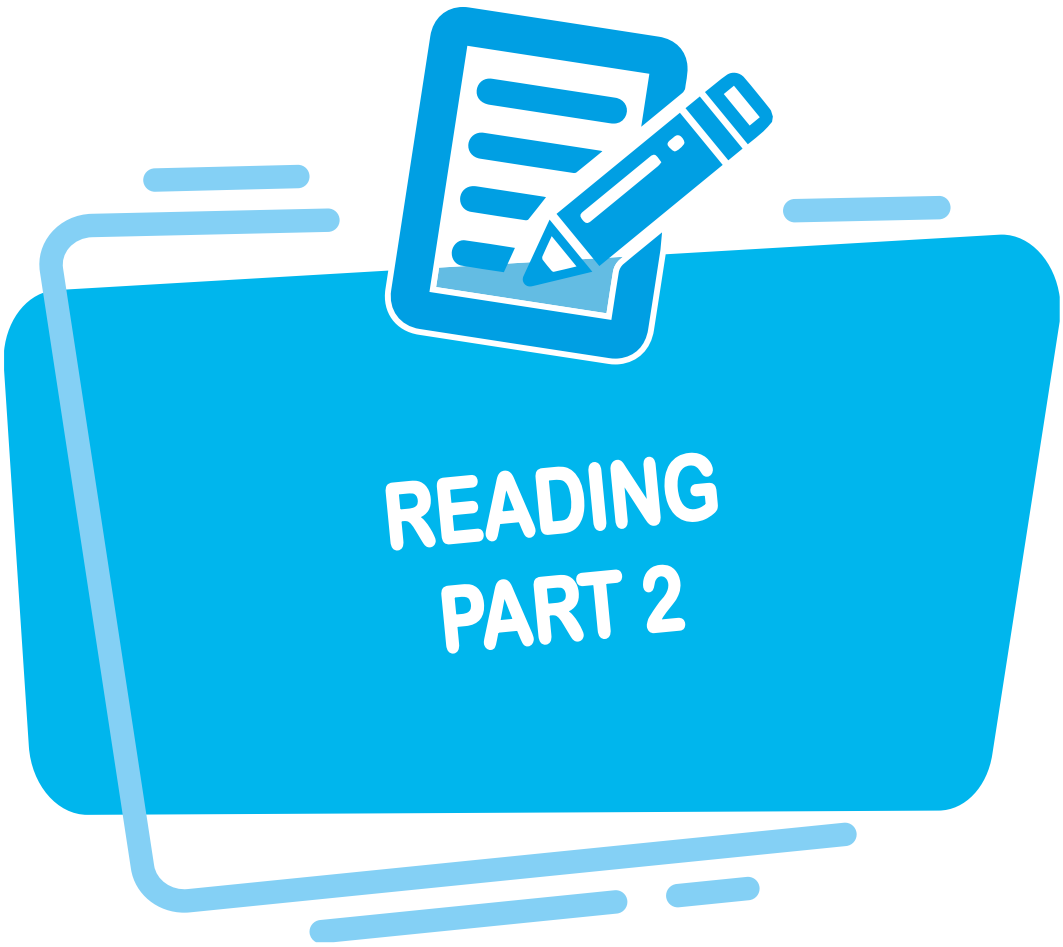
A) dolphins have an instinct to help sailors in terrible conditions

B) dolphins may not learn a third language to communicate with humans

C) dolphins live in large herds

D) scientists have been doing research on how dolphins communicate among themselves

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READING PART 2

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OKUMA PARÇALARI

READING 1

Drowning is the death by suffocation due to the presence of water in the respiratory system. Most of the 4,000 deaths from drowning that occur each year in the United States are preventable. More than half the drowning in swimming pools, for example, involve unsupervised small children. About one-third of drowning victims are experienced swimmers who become overconfident and swim too far from shore. Almost all drowning among boaters result from ignoring such basic safety rules as wearing a life preserver and staying with an overturned boat.

1. One can understand from the passage that most of the drowning cases in the USA _____.

A) take place in rivers and lakes

B) happen during summer months

C) could actually be avoided

D) are seen only in the swimming pools

E) cannot be avoided even if necessary precautions are taken

2. It is pointed out in the passage that children _____.

A) must be taught what basic safety rules are before they start swimming

B) swimming in pools are left not supervised by their parents

C) become more careless when they swim

D) must be informed what to pay attention when they swim in a pool

E) are usually overconfident and swim too far from shore

3. It can be inferred from the passage that in most of the drowning cases _____.

A) basic safety rules actually seem to have been applied

B) swimmers didn't have any life preservers with them

C) people try to stay with their overturned boat to feel safe, which is indeed the opposite

D) swimmers generally lack in taking necessary measures

E) educators in the pools have been found guilty of negligence

4. It is pointed out in the passage that _____.

A) drowning occurs as a result of the presence of water in the respiratory system

B) about 4,000 people die from suffocation each year in the USA

C) about 2,000 children are drowned in swimming pools every year in the US

D) experienced swimmers do not swim far from shore when the sea is rough

E) boat owners are involved in half of the drowning cases in the US

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CEVAP ANAHTARI

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CEVAP ANAHTARI

THE ENGLISH TENSES

SET 1			
1	C	26	B
2	A	27	E
3	E	28	A
4	C	29	B
5	D	30	C
6	B	31	B
7	A	32	E
8	E	33	E
9	E	34	C
10	A	35	D
11	C	36	E
12	B	37	C
13	B	38	C
14	D	39	A
15	B	40	E
16	A	41	A
17	C	42	C
18	E	43	B
19	D	44	E
20	B	45	B
21	B	46	A
22	E	47	E
23	C	48	E
24	C	49	A
25	B	50	A

SET 2			
1	C	26	D
2	E	27	B
3	A	28	D
4	A	29	A
5	D	30	B
6	E	31	B
7	D	32	C
8	B	33	D
9	A	34	E
10	A	35	B
11	B	36	B
12	D	37	D
13	C	38	A
14	E	39	C
15	A	40	B
16	E	41	D
17	D	42	E
18	E	43	C
19	C	44	B
20	A	45	D
21	B	46	A
22	D	47	E
23	C	48	B
24	D	49	C
25	E	50	D

SET 3			
1	C	26	A
2	C	27	C
3	D	28	C
4	B	29	E
5	C	30	E
6	A	31	B
7	C	32	B
8	D	33	C
9	A	34	C
10	D	35	B
11	D	36	B
12	E	37	D
13	C	38	E
14	D	39	E
15	E	40	B
16	E	41	A
17	C	42	A
18	A	43	B
19	C	44	D
20	B	45	C
21	A	46	D
22	D	47	A
23	C	48	C
24	A	49	D
25	B	50	D

SET 4			
1	A	26	B
2	C	27	C
3	E		
4	D		
5	C		
6	C		
7	B		
8	A		
9	C		
10	D		
11	E		
12	B		
13	A		
14	B		
15	D		
16	A		
17	B		
18	A		
19	A		
20	D		
21	C		
22	E		
23	D		
24	E		
25	E		

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CEVAP ANAHTARI

MODAL AUXILIARIES AND RELATED WORDS

SET 1		SET 2	
1 B	26 A	1 B	26 A
2 A	27 E	2 E	
3 E	28 A	3 A	
4 A	29 D	4 D	
5 D	30 B	5 A	
6 B	31 C	6 E	
7 E	32 E	7 A	
8 A	33 C	8 C	
9 C	34 D	9 C	
10 A	35 D	10 E	
11 A	36 B	11 A	
12 B	37 C	12 B	
13 C	38 C	13 A	
14 D	39 B	14 B	
15 A	40 D	15 C	
16 A	41 D	16 D	
17 C	42 C	17 A	
18 D	43 C	18 A	
19 A	44 C	19 D	
20 C	45 E	20 B	
21 E	46 B	21 A	
22 C	47 B	22 C	
23 E	48 D	23 D	
24 B	49 B	24 A	
25 C	50 B	25 D	

THE PASSIVE VOICE

SET 1		SET 2		SET 3
1 B	26 D	1 D	26 B	1 C
2 E	27 A	2 C	27 B	2 D
3 C	28 E	3 D	28 E	3 E
4 D	29 B	4 A	29 A	4 B
5 A	30 D	5 A	30 D	5 A
6 B	31 D	6 B	31 B	6 E
7 C	32 E	7 C	32 C	7 E
8 D	33 C	8 D	33 E	8 B
9 B	34 A	9 E	34 D	9 B
10 D	35 D	10 C	35 D	10 E
11 C	36 B	11 E	36 D	11 D
12 A	37 D	12 D	37 A	12 A
13 C	38 E	13 A	38 D	13 E
14 B	39 A	14 E	39 C	14 E
15 D	40 C	15 C	40 E	15 B
16 B	41 A	16 A	41 A	16 E
17 A	42 E	17 B	42 C	17 B
18 C	43 B	18 B	43 A	18 D
19 C	44 B	19 A	44 D	19 A
20 B	45 C	20 B	45 D	
21 A	46 E	21 A	46 C	
22 B	47 D	22 E	47 C	
23 C	48 A	23 B	48 D	
24 C	49 C	24 A	49 A	
25 E	50 C	25 C	50 E	

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1. DOLPHINS

A. LEARN THESE VERBS

KELİME	TÜRKÇE KARŞILIĞI
Think	Düşünmek
Live	Yaşamak
Talk	Konuşmak
Learn	Öğrenmek
Hear	Duymak, işitmek
Want	İstemek
Understand	Anlamak
Guide	Yol göstermek, rehberlik etmek

B. LEARN THESE NOUNS

KELİME	TÜRKÇE KARŞILIĞI
Animal	Hayvan
Proof	Kanıt
Dolphin	Yunus
Mammal	Memeli
Sound	Ses
Sailor	Denizci

C. LEARN THESE ADJECTIVES

KELİME	TÜRKÇE KARŞILIĞI
Intelligent	Zeki
Similar	Benzer
Simple	Kolay, basit
Friendly	Cana yakın, arkadaş canlısı
Difficult	Zor
Dangerous	Tehlikeli

D. LEARN THESE ADVERBS

KELİME	TÜRKÇE KARŞILIĞI
In many ways	bir çok bakımdan

A.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
H	J	I	G	B	C	A	D	F	E

B.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
F	NS	T	NS	F	T	F	F	F	NS

C.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
C	D	C	D	B	D	B	A		

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CEVAP ANAHTARI

READING PART 2

READING 1	
1	C
2	B
3	D
4	A

READING 2	
1	D
2	E
3	B
4	A

READING 3	
1	C
2	C
3	E
4	A

READING 4	
1	C
2	B
3	D
4	A

READING 5	
1	D
2	A
3	E
4	A

READING 6	
1	A
2	A
3	B
4	A

READING 7	
1	D
2	C
3	C
4	B

READING 8	
1	C
2	D
3	A
4	D

READING 9	
1	B
2	A
3	D
4	C

READING 10	
1	A
2	A
3	D
4	C

READING 11	
1	E
2	D
3	B
4	C

READING 12	
1	A
2	A
3	C
4	D

READING 13	
1	D
2	B
3	B
4	A

READING 14	
1	C
2	D
3	A
4	B

READING 15	
1	C
2	B
3	C
4	C

READING 16	
1	A
2	D
3	B
4	C

READING 17	
1	A
2	A
3	B
4	B

READING 18	
1	A
2	B
3	A
4	B

READING 19	
1	A
2	A
3	C
4	D

READING 20	
1	C
2	A
3	C
4	C

READING 21	
1	B
2	D
3	D
4	C

READING 22	
1	C
2	A
3	B
4	B

READING 23	
1	B
2	E
3	A
4	E

READING 24	
1	A
2	E
3	C
4	E

READING 25	
1	D
2	A
3	C
4	E

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